



**Measure Abbreviation:** PONV 01 (MIPS 430)

*\*PONV 01 is built to the specification outlined by the Merit Based Incentive Program (MIPS) 430: Prevention of Post-Operative Nausea and Vomiting (PONV) – Combination Therapy measure. MIPS measure specifications are available for download at <https://qpp.cms.gov/resources/education>*

**Description:** Percentage of patients, aged 18 years and older, who undergo a procedure under an inhalational general anesthetic, AND who have three or more risk factors for post-operative nausea and vomiting (PONV), who receive combination therapy consisting of at least two prophylactic pharmacologic antiemetic agents of different classes preoperatively or intraoperatively.

**NQS Domain:** Patient Safety

**Measure Type:** Process

**Measure Summary:**

The PONV 01 (MIPS 430) measure identifies the percentage of adult patients who undergo a surgical procedure under an inhalational general anesthetic, and who have three or more risk factors for postoperative nausea and vomiting (PONV), who receive combination therapy consisting of at least two prophylactic pharmacologic antiemetic agents of different classes preoperatively or intraoperatively. The purpose of this process of care measure is to reduce the incidence of postoperative nausea and vomiting in adult surgical patients.<sup>1,2</sup>

**Inclusions:**

- All patients, aged 18 years and older, who undergo any procedure including surgical, therapeutic, or diagnostic under an **inhalational general anesthetic**, AND who have **three or more risk factors for PONV**.
  - PONV Risk Factors:
    - Female gender
    - History of PONV
    - History of motion sickness
    - Non-smoker
    - Intended administration of opioids for post-operative analgesia. This includes use of opioids given intraoperatively and whose effects extend into the post anesthesia care unit (PACU) or post-operative period, or opioids given in the PACU, or opioids given after discharge from the PACU.
- Procedures (by CPT) included: 00100, 00102, 00103, 00104, 00120, 00124, 00126, 00140, 00142, 00144, 00145, 00147, 00148, 00160, 00162, 00164, 00170, 00172, 00174, 00176, 00190, 00192, 00210, 00211, 00212, 00214, 00215, 00216, 00218, 00220, 00222, 00300, 00320, 00322, 00326, 00350, 00352, 00400, 00402, 00404, 00406, 00410, 00450, 00454, 00470, 00472, 00474, 00500, 00520, 00522, 00524, 00528, 00529, 00530, 00532, 00534, 00537, 00539, 00540, 00541, 00542, 00546, 00548, 00550, 00560, 00566, 00580, 00600, 00604, 00620, 00625, 00626, 00630, 00632, 00635, 00640, 00670, 00700, 00702, 00730, 00740, 00750, 00752, 00754, 00756, 00770, 00790,

00792, 00794, 00796, 00797, 00800, 00802, 00810, 00820, 00830, 00832, 00834, 00836, 00840, 00842, 00844, 00846, 00848, 00851, 00860, 00862, 00864, 00865, 00866, 00868, 00870, 00872, 00873, 00880, 00882, 00902, 00904, 00906, 00908, 00910, 00912, 00914, 00916, 00918, 00920, 00921, 00922, 00924, 00926, 00928, 00930, 00932, 00934, 00936, 00938, 00940, 00942, 00944, 00948, 00950, 00952, 01112, 01120, 01130, 01140, 01150, 01160, 01170, 01173, 01180, 01190, 01200, 01202, 01210, 01212, 01214, 01215, 01220, 01230, 01232, 01234, 01250, 01260, 01270, 01272, 01274, 01320, 01340, 01360, 01380, 01382, 01390, 01392, 01400, 01402, 01404, 01420, 01430, 01432, 01440, 01442, 01444, 01462, 01464, 01470, 01472, 01474, 01480, 01482, 01484, 01486, 01490, 01500, 01502, 01520, 01522, 01610, 01620, 01622, 01630, 01634, 01636, 01638, 01650, 01652, 01654, 01656, 01670, 01680, 01682, 01710, 01712, 01714, 01716, 01730, 01732, 01740, 01742, 01744, 01756, 01758, 01760, 01770, 01772, 01780, 01782, 01810, 01820, 01829, 01830, 01832, 01840, 01842, 01844, 01850, 01852, 01860, 01924, 01925, 01926, 01930, 01931, 01932, 01933, 01935, 01936, 01951, 01952, 01961, 01962, 01963, 01965, 01966

**Exclusions:**

- Patients <18 years old.
- Procedures (by CPT): 00452, 00561, 00562, 00563, 00567, 00622, 00634, 01916, 01920, 01922, 01953, 01958, 01960, 01968, 01969, 01990, 01991, 01992, 01996, 01999
- Labor Epidurals (CPT: 01967)
- Obstetric Non-Operative Procedure Rooms (Rooms tagged as OB-GYN – Labor and Delivery)
- Obstetric Non-Operative Procedures with procedure text: “Labor Epidural”

**Success:** Patient receives combination therapy consisting of at least two prophylactic pharmacologic anti-emetic agents of different classes preoperatively or intraoperatively

Anti-emetic therapy: The recommended first- and second-line classes of pharmacologic anti-emetics for PONV prophylaxis in patients at moderate to severe risk of PONV include (but are not limited to):

- NK-1 Receptor Antagonists
- 5-Hydroxytryptamine (5-HT<sub>3</sub>) Receptor Antagonists
- Glucocorticoids
- Phenothiazines
- Phenylethylamines
- Butyrophenones
- Antihistamines
- Anticholinergics

**Note:** The foregoing list of medications/drug names is based on clinical guidelines and other evidence. The specified drugs were selected based on the strength of evidence for their clinical effectiveness. This list of selected drugs may not be current. Physicians and other health care professionals should refer to the FDA’s web site page entitled “Drug Safety Communications” for up-to-date drug recall and alert information when prescribing medications.

**Threshold:** 90%.

**Responsible Provider:** Provider(s) signed in at Induction End.

**Risk Adjustment (for outcome measures):**

*Not applicable.*

**References:**

1. Gan TJ, Diemunsch P, Habib AS, et al. Consensus guidelines for the management of postoperative nausea and vomiting. *Anesthesia and analgesia*. 2014;118(1):85-113.
2. White PF, Kehlet H, Neal JM, Schricker T, Carr DB, Carli F. The role of the anesthesiologist in fast-track surgery: from multimodal analgesia to perioperative medical care. *Anesthesia and analgesia*. 2007;104(6):1380-1396, table of contents.